technologies are involved" (Kong, 2001: 405) The conditions of how technologies intersect with religion and are employed in performative uses over time reveal ongoing processes of change. The patterns of contemporary approaches to technology are certainly different from those that can be traced to the colonial period but yet very similar to the same.

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Table 3.3 Photographers and dealers with photographic material in Punjab (Delhiexcl.) according to Thacker's Indian Directory between 1863 and 1920(arranged by location)

Lahore

- J.A. Bartholemy, photographer and photographic artist, 1870–1886.
- J. Saché, photographic artist, 1881.
- J.A. Bartholemy & A. Saché & Co., photographers, 1887–1888.
- J. Craddock & Co., photographers, 1890–1891.
- John Burke, photographer/photographic artist (from 1899 J. Burke & Co.), 1890–1903.
- G. Craddock & Co., photographers and photographic artists, 1890–1911.
- The Punjab Medical Shop, importer of photographic chemicals, 1892–1907.
- Jadu Kishen, archaeological photographer to the Government of Punjab, 1892, 1896–1912.
- John Blees, photographic warehouse, 1894–1898.
- E. Plomer & Co., dealers in photographic and artists materials &c., 1895–1920.
- Basant Ram & Sons, photographers and photographic engravers, 1902–1905.
- Sarkar & Co., photographic artists, dentists and rubber stamp manufacturers, 1903.
- H. Seymour & Co., photographers, 1903–1909.
- Frederick Bremner, photographer, 1904–1919.
- Girdhar Roy, photographer &c., 1905.
- P. Girdhar Roy & Sons, photographers, dentists and opticians, 1908–1920.
- Girdhari Lal, photographer and enlarger, 1908–1909.
- B.N. Kapoor, dealers in photographic goods and rubberstamp manufacturers, 1908–1911.
- Shanker Dass & Co., dealers in photographic goods, 1908–1920.
- Kesho Ram & Sons, photographers and dealers with photo materials, 1913–1920.
- Satwalkar & Co., portrait painters and photographers, 1913–1918.

- Imperial Photo Engraving Company, photo and general engravers, 1917–1920.
- The Fine Art Studio, photographers, 1919–1920.
- Half Tone Photographic Company, photo-engravers and photographers, 1919–1920.

Simla

- C.W. DeRussett, photographer and photographic artist, 1863–1872.
- James Craddock (from 1885 Craddock & Co.), photographer, 1864–1889.
- Howard, Bourne and Shepherd, photographers, 1865–1868.
- Bourne & Shepherd, photographers and artists (in the "Talbot house"), 1870–1911.
- G. Craddock & Co., photographers and photographic artists, 1890–1897.
- Johnston and Hoffman, photographers, 1890.
- R. Hotz, photographer, 1892–1915.
- Jadu Kishen, archaeological photographer to the Government of Punjab, 1894–1916.
- J. Cowell (Cowell & Co.), photographer, 1898–1902.
- E. Plomer & Co., dealers in photographic and artists materials &c., 1899–1920.
- C.K. Polacek, photographer and artist, 1904–1907.
- A. Jeakins, photographer and fine art dealer, 1904–1920.
- Frederick Bremner (Bremner & Co.), photographer, 1911–1920.
- J.H. King & Co., photographers, 1912–1919.
- H. Moller & Co., photographers, 1913–1915.

Amritsar

- Bishen Singh, photographer and merchant, 1892–1900.
- G. Darashaw & Co., photographers and general merchants, 1892–1900.
- Baness Bros., photographers and photographic artists, 1894–1907.
- Bishan Singh and Sons, photographers and dealers in watches, clocks, harmoniums &c., 1905.
- B. Sewa Singh & Sons, photographers, 1908–1910.
- Punjab Photographic Company, photographers, auctioneer &c., 1908–1914.
- Punjab Photographic and Enamel Iron Sign Manufacturers, 1910–1916.
- S.R. Suksena & Co., photographers, photo goods dealers, bankers, 1908–1914.
- Noshir & Co., chemists and dealers in photographic goods, 1913–1916.

Murree

- W. Baker and Co., photographers, 1870–1872.
- John Burke, photographer/photographic artist (from 1894 J. Burke & Co.), 1874–1899.
- E.G. Ganley, photographer, 1879.
- T. Winter, photographer, 1887–1897.
- George Dean, photographer, 1907–1912.
- W. Wilson, chemist and importer of photographic goods, 1903–1920.
- Jagat Singh & Bro., chemists, photo chemists, photographic goods dealers, 1910–1920.
- Didar Singh & Bros., chemists, druggists and photo goods dealers, 1917–1919.
- Jai Chand & Co., chemists, druggists, photo goods dealers, 1920.

Peshawar

- W. Baker and Co., photographers, 1864–1875.
- James Craddock, photographer, 1867–1869.
- John Burke, photographer/photographic artist, 1876–1878.
- Mela Ram and Holmes, photographers, 1904–1911.
- Jagat Singh & Bro., chemists, photo chemists, photographic goods dealers, 1910–1920.
- Didar Singh & Bros., chemists, druggists and photo goods dealers, 1917–1919.

Rawalpindi

- W. Baker and Co., photographers, 1871–1875.
- John Burke, photographer/photographic artist (from 1894 J. Burke & Co.), 1874–1899.
- E.G. Gauty, photographer, 1879–1880.
- T. Winter, photographer, 1886–1911.
- H. Browning, photographer, 1887–1890.
- J. Craddock & Co., photographers, 1890–1898.
- Dossabhoy J. Devacha, photographer, 1890–1911.
- Brown & Hogan, photographic artists, 1890–1892.
- N. Pandeth, photographic and medical stores, 1890–1892.
- The Egerton Frontier Photo and Stationery Depot, dealers in photographic material, 1891–1898.
- Frederick Bremner, photographer, 1895–1898.
- The Indo-European Trading Company, manufacturers of photographic cameras and other photographic apparatus, and photo chemists, 1896–1920.
- R.E. Shorter, photographer, 1903.
- D.N. Bali, photographer, 1900–1915.
- D.J. Divacha, photographer, 1900–1902, 1906–1911.
- The Frontier Photographic Company, F.R. Unvala, 1900–1901.
- George Dean, photographer, 1901–1912.
- H. Seymour & Co., photographers, 1901–1902.
- Edward Art Studio, photographers and dealers in photographic goods, 1903–1915.
- W. Wilson, chemist and importer of photographic goods, 1910–1915.
- Hussain M., marble merchant, sculptor, and photographer, 1905.
- W.J. Jones, photographer, 1905.
- K.P. Kacher, photographer, 1905–1911.
- Jagat Singh & Bros., chemists, photo chemists, photographic goods dealers, 1910–1920.

- Didar Singh & Bros., chemists, druggists and photo goods dealers, 1917–1919.
- Jai Chand & Co., chemists, druggists, photo goods dealers, 1920.

Jalandhar

- Mrs. E. Wilkinson, photographer, 1887–1895.
- E. Wilkinson, photographer, 1896–1902.
- Daulat Ram, photographer and general merchant, 1900–1903.
- Punjab Medical Hall & Hospital, chemists and druggists, importers of photographic goods in Jalandhar, 1911–1915.

Ambala

- J.R. Serrot, photographer, 1877–1878.
- Hobson Ball & Co., pharmaceutical and photographic chemists, 1902–1904.
- F.R. Unvala, late N.K.B. Modi, artist, photographer, and picture framer, 1908–1914.
- Nehal Chand & Co., dispensing and photographic chemists, 1912–1920.
- R.S. Bindra & Son, photographers and dealers with photographic goods, 1913–1915.
- Ghosh & Co., opticians and photographic chemists, 1914–1920.
- Modi & Co., photographic artist, general contractor, an insurance agent, 1915–1920.
- Nand Ram, photographer, 1915.
- Basheshar Nath & Co., druggists and photographic chemists, 1917 and 1919.
- Ball & Co., photo chemist, 1918–1920.

Sialkot

- R.E. Shorter, photographer, 1895–1912.
- M. Imtiazaly & Co., sculptors, engravers, and photographers, 1901.
- P.N. Handa and Karim Bux, photographers, 1905.
- Jai Chand & Co., chemists, druggists, photo goods dealers, 1920.

Ferozepur

- Bateman and Cripps, chemists and photographers, 1905–1913.
- Nand Lal Son & Bros., dealers in photo goods and army contractors, 1918–1920.

Hoshiarpur

- M.L. Jaini & Bros., dealers in photographic goods, 1915–1920.

Appendix 3.1

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